

# SAFE POOLS, SPAS & HOT TUBS SAVE LIVES



## SAVING, ENHANCING LIVES THROUGH SAFETY CODES

Pools and spas are great for play, exercise and therapy. However, an alarming number of water related deaths and injuries occur in and around pools each year. Properly following building safety codes, such as the International Code Council's International Swimming Pool and Spa Code™, can help prevent such tragedies and ensure family and friends have a safe, more enjoyable experience when using pools, spas and hot tubs.

### STATISTICS

Every year, more than 250 children under the age of five drown in swimming pools and more than 2,700 children seek medical treatment for pool-related accidents, mostly in backyard pools, according to the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission.

More than 75 percent of swimming pool accident victims were missing for five minutes or less when they were found drowned or in serious trouble.

One or both parents were supervising victims when the swimming pool accident occurred.

### WHAT WE CAN DO

Building safety codes are life savers. International Code Council codes include specific provisions to make pools and spas safe. For example:

### FENCES

- Install a fence at least four-feet high around the pool area.
- Install a self-latching gate or door in the fence to make pool areas inaccessible to children and unauthorized swimmers.
- Spas and hot tubs also should have a similar fence or an approved, lockable safety cover.

### DOOR ALARMS

Install a door alarm. When the door or gate is opened, the alarm sounds and acts as an early warning device.

### POOL ALARMS

Install a pool alarm to detect accidental or unauthorized entrance into the water. While the alarm provides an immediate warning, it does not substitute for the fences, door alarms and safety covers required by the code.

### SAFETY COVERS

Install either an automatic or manually operated, approved safety cover to completely block access to water in the pool, spa or hot tub.

### DRAIN (SUCTION OUTLET) COVERS/GRATES

All pool and hot tub drains (suction outlets) must have a cover or grate that meets industry standards for suction fittings marked to indicate compliance with ANSI/ASME A112.19.8 2007. The Consumer

Product Safety Commission has asked manufacturers to mark covers with "VGB 2008" to help identify covers that comply with the Virginia Graeme Baker Pool & Safety Act that establishes safety requirements for public pools and spas.

A drain cover protects people from entrapment, including suction. Without the cover, some part of a person's body (especially a limb) may be trapped, causing injury or drowning. If a cover is broken, loose or missing, the pool should be closed immediately until the drain cover is replaced or repaired by a professional. No one should be allowed to play with a drain cover or near a drain.

### OUTLET CONFIGURATION

Pools and spas with drains should have more than one drain (suction outlet), spaced a minimum of 3 feet apart; one or more unblockable drains or no main drain.

### VACUUM RELEASE OR VENTED SYSTEMS

Pools and spas with a single drain, other than an unblockable outlet, must have one of the following: a safety vacuum release system (SVRS); an engineered vent system; a gravity drainage system; or other safety features that comply with industry standards (ANSI/APSP-7-2006).

### POOL CLEANER FITTINGS

Pools and spas with wall vacuum fittings must have self-closing, self-latching covers located at least 6 inches, and not greater than 18 inches, below the minimum operating water level, or as an attachment to the skimmer.

### ADULT SUPERVISION & OTHER SAFETY TIPS

Building safety codes protect children and adults in pools, hot tubs and spas. Alert adult supervision of children is essential in pools, hot tubs and spas at all times. There is no substitute for adult supervision to ensure child safety in the water.

Other safety measures include:

- Assign an adult to watch the pool at all times when children are present, making sure there are no distractions such as talking with friends or cooking on a grill.
- The assigned adult must be watching the children at all times. Don't assume guests or their children can swim. Ask and observe.
- Don't leave toys in or around the pool area.
- Toddlers and infants should have physical contact with an adult at all times while in the pool area.
- Infants and small children should have constant supervision.
- Make sure all doors and gates leading to the pool or spa area are securely closed when the pool is not in use.
- Do not allow anyone impaired by alcohol or drugs to use the pool.

### SAFETY GEAR

Keep a phone within easy reach of the pool area for emergency calls. Post local emergency numbers in the pool area. Always keep basic lifesaving equipment by the pool and know how to use it. A pole, rope and personal flotation devices are recommended.

### EDUCATION

Make sure at least one adult supervising activities around the pool has cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) training.

- Teach your children to swim.
- Post CPR instructions in the pool area.
- Post basic Rules for Pool Safety in a visible spot near the pool.

### WATER QUALITY

Clean and clear water are essential for safe pool, spa and hot tub use. If you cannot see the bottom of the pool at its deepest point, the pool should not be used and you should contact your pool professional.

### ELECTRICITY

There should be no electrical devices in the pool, spa and hot tub area unless they are installed, maintained and inspected by qualified professionals. Electrical devices also need to be protected by a ground fault circuit interrupter (GFCI).

### MORE INFORMATION

For more information on how simple steps can save lives around pools, spas & hot tubs, visit [www.poolsafely.gov](http://www.poolsafely.gov). Click on the "Kids' Corner" under the "Parents & Families" tab at the top of the website for educational videos and interactive games for children.

